

Shipping & Maritime

Contents

- 1 Introduction
- **2** Shipping projects & contracts
- Ship financing 6
- 8 Disputes
- Health and Safety 10
- Marine Insurance 11

Introduction

CMS has 77 offices in 43 countries across Europe, the Middle East, Russia, China, Hong Kong, North Africa and Latin America. We are recognised as a leading law firm both in the UK and globally, delivering a one-stop solution for clients. Unlike the traditional one-off transactional approach, our model is built on strong, trusted and long-term relationships with our clients. By understanding your strategy and culture we are able to offer practical and relevant commercial legal advice to meet your needs.

We offer a distinctive, technology-driven offering to clients, bringing together market-leading sector specialists with outstanding global reach, underpinned by a 250 year heritage in the City and Scotland.

Our shipping and maritime practice

We have extensive experience advising across the maritime industry from FPSOs to offshore support vessels and from ferries to fishing boats.

We are recognised as a leading and trusted adviser to a wide range of clients within the sector including financial institutions, leading national and international private companies, the 'supermajors' in the oil and gas market, as well as national and local governmental bodies.

Our industry knowledge and specialist expertise allow us to offer clients much more than just technical legal advice; we are also able to advise on market practice, negotiating positions and risk assessment informed by a thorough understanding of local and international issues.

Our advice spans:

- shipbuilding contracts and procurement;
- vessel sale and purchase;
- marine insurance;
- charterparties, leasing and ship management;
- financing and security arrangements;
- operational maritime issues;





They are the best and I would have absolutely no hesistation in returning to them.



- transportation of goods by sea;
- harbour access arrangements;
- health & safety; and
- disputes and arbitration; and
- environment and health & safety.

Chambers UK

Client

Shipping projects & contracts

Key Contacts



Eleanor Lane Partner, Glasgow T +44 141 304 6058 E eleanor.lane@cms-cmno.com

Ian Herbert



Partner, London T +44 20 7367 2589 E ian.herbert@cms-cmno.com

Andrew Shaw Partner, London T +44 20 7367 2954 E andrew.shaw@cms-cmno.com



Ted Rhodes Partner, Rio De Janeiro T +55 21 3722 9832 E ted.rhodes@cms-cmno.com

We are a highly specialised and experienced team with knowledge of a wide variety of shipping contracts including procurement and ship building, vessel sale and purchase, refit and repair, charterparties, ship management, transportation of goods by sea and harbour access arrangements. We know where the problems and pitfalls can lie. We offer highly technical, industry-specific advice which is rooted in practicality.

Highlights of our recent experience include advising on:

Ship owner

 International ship purchase and financing, charterparties, towage, refit and repair contracts, ship management arrangements and supply contracts for offshore plant and equipment.

Caledonian Maritime Assets Limited

- The procurement of a new roll-on roll-off ferry for the Stornoway – Ullapool route including shipbuilding contract, supervision agreement, operating lease, charterparty and associated contracts, and subsequent purchase agreement.
- The funding and construction contracts for a new carbon hybrid ferry combining diesel and electric battery power.

Ship owner

 Sale of vessel to long-term charterer and unwinding of associated tax leasing structure.

OSX Brasil, S.A.

- Shipbuilding contract for pipelay support vessel and related vessel design and equipment supply subcontract.
- The engineering, procurement, construction and installation of various FPSOs for use offshore Brazil.



Basalt Infrastructure Partners

- Acquisition of a 100% interest in North Star Shipping, which currently owns and manages 31 vessels supported by c.50 fast rescue crafts and 35 daughter crafts all providing emergency response and rescue services to the offshore industry in the UK North Sea.
- Acquisition of Boston Putford Offshore Safety Ltd, owner of a fleet of ERRVs operating in the North Sea, from the SEACOR group.

BP

- Charter and purchase option of the FPSO "Foinaven Petrojarl, including detailed end of life recycling requirements.
- EPCI contracts for 4 FPSO vessels for use on 4 deep-water oil and gas field offshore Angola.

Ship owner

 The conversion of a vessel into an FSRU (Floating Storage and Regasification Unit) by Singapore shipyard.

International shipping company

 UK aspects of a Singapore based acquisition and restructuring of an international shipping, and other group, including pooling, ship management and crew management structures.

Iranian ship owner

 Ship building contracts, procurement documents and bankability issues for tanker fleet renewal.

Funder SPV

 Advising them in their capacity as owner of semisubmersible drilling rigs laid up in Brazil on a rig management and marketing contract and a contract for pre-operational services. Also advising on the requirement to establish a Brazilian Navigation Company to provide cabotage shipping services.

FPSO owner / operator

- A conversion contract with Keppel Shipyard for the world's first floating facility that has a large sulphur processing plant installed capable of producing molten sulphur.
- Various shipbuilding contracts including for three ice-class support vessels and two FPSOs.

Atlantic Offshore

 UK aspects of the wider group restructuring in Norway, including 24 vessels which operate off Ireland, the Mediterranean, the Southern Atlantic and the North Sea, their charterparties, funding arrangements and crewing/management.

Vessel construction in Brazil

 Joint venture arrangements for the development of a shipyard for the construction of offshore vessels and equipment.

Petrobaltic

— The purchase of a jack-up rig from Transocean.

Sevan Marine ASA

 The terms of a range of charterparties, IP licence agreements, FEED and pre-FEED contracts, services agreements and Duty Holder contracts for Sevan's patented cylinder-shaped FPSOs.

Pro bono

 The transfer of the M.V. Balmoral, a steamship of considerable historic interest from the Waverley Steam Navigation Company to the Balmoral Fund.

OSX Leasing Group

- The acquisition of two VLCCs for conversion into FPSOs, including completion mechanics, procedures for re-registration of the vessels with the Liberian ship registry and ship management agreements.
- FPSO customisation works, including drafting and negotiation of an engineering and project management agreement, a shipyard EPC contract and numerous procurement contracts for topsides packages.

Brazilian oil company

 Charter contracts and operation agreements for an FPSO and an anchor handling tug vessel, including advising on QHSE issues, contractual renegotiations and remedies available in relation to contractual breaches.

OGX Petróleo e Gás

 Drilling rig and vessel charter and operation agreements, various services and procurement contracts, including for pilotage services.

Maltese client

- Acquistion of a super yacht.

GDF SUEZ UK

 Preparing suite of charterparties for anchor handling vessels, tug support, dynamic positioning and emergency response vessels.

A national power company

 The charter and leasing of an offshore floating regasification vessel for use in the importing of LNG from an offshore terminal.

Defence contracts

- Reviewed and reported on arrangements between a major defence contractor and port authorities at Rosyth for ship and submarine refit and repair.
- Advised another company within the same group on

 the start-up of a special purpose vehicle to
 manage Faslane and Coulport naval bases on the
 Clyde under a five year contract valued at
 GBP£80 million p.a. with a five year option to
 extend; and (ii) the outsourcing of the operation and
 maintenance of the Faslane Naval Base.

Crewing Contracts

 Ship management and crewing contracts, together with tax implications of proposed structures, for a group of Scottish companies managing a fleet of vessels operating worldwide.

Scottish Government

 Restructuring of Caledonian MacBrayne Limited into an asset-owning company (transferring to it the ownership of 24 harbours on the west coast of Scotland and a number of ferries) and a serviceproviding company

Transport of goods

International Shipper

 Contracts for multi-modal transshipment of goods around world, including conflicting contract terms and implications of counterparty insolvencies.

Brazilian power company

 Advising on coal trading contracts, including international shipping provisions for deliveries into two ports in the North East of Brazil.

International Shipper

 Transportation and shipping contracts and agreements with various UK ports for harbour access, stevedoring, storage and warehousing services.

Industry Consortium

 Competition issues arising out of an agreement to share certain transport facilities.

OSX Leasing Group

— Freight forwarding contracts.

UK food manufacturer

— Template contract for transportation of foodstuff around UK.

Various

Bills of lading and other trans-shipment documentation.

Schlumberger

— Vessel sharing arrangements.

BP

 Restructuring of Easington/Dimlington transportation arrangements.

Galp Energia

LNG purchasing and price reviews.

UK Continent Gas Interconnector

 Advised shippers and other traders on trading and transportation in interconnector and at the Zebrugge Hub.

GDF SUEZ

 Voyage charterparty arrangements for the carriage of field development and transportation equipment from Egypt to Aberdeen.

State-owned multi-national energy company

Negotiating multiple UK Port Access Contracts.

Strong credentials in this specialised area with a very experienced team which is largely unrivalled by other firms.



Ship financing

Key Contacts



Tim Elliott



Keith Wilson Partner, London



Katherine Huang





Gwen Edwards



Rachael Groundsell



Amber Fan

A European Offshore Oil and Gas Company

Malaysian Owner/Operator

Two Leading European Banks

— The US\$177 million financing of five jack-up drilling rigs operated in the Persian Gulf and Black Sea.

Greek Offshore Oil and Gas Equipment Provider

- The restructuring of its senior secured term loan in respect of its refinancing of four drillships on charter in Brazil and West Africa.

An International PRC Finance Lessor

 On the sale and leaseback financings of two FSRUs for a major LNGC/FSRU owner operator, the FSRUs to be operated in Brazil and Australia.

Brazilian Independent

- US\$420 million syndicated loan financing of its first FPSO
- US\$850 million syndicated loan financing of its second FPSO
- US\$500 million secured bond financing of its third FPSO

each for use offshore Brazil, and a mix of Korean and Singapore conversion projects, newbuild and secondhand purchases.

Brazilian Operator

 Initial bridge financing in respect of its acquisition of an FPSO for pre-salt waters in Brazil from a PE fund and on the long term project financing of the same, including provision of security interests over certain of its oilfield rights.

A leading European financial institution

 A joint venture through which two LNG carriers are owned and operated, including on vessel owner share acquisition, subsequent restructuring of the ownership and reflagging of the vessels and amendments to the existing loan facility.

Arranger and bookrunner

— A pre-IPO convertible bond offered by a West African offshore support vessel provider. The bond was secured by way of second-ranking security over more than 20 offshore support vessels flagged in a variety of jurisdictions around the world.

Major UK Commercial Bank

- The financing of a fleet of tugs involved in refinery support work in the Thames Estuary.
- The refinancing of a fleet of workboats providing naval and offshore support in the UK and Europe and subsequently on the inclusion of a new build workboat into the fleet.
- The acquisition financing of a fishing company including security over five fishing vessels. Subsequently advised on the provision of further funding for four scallop fishing vessels (three UK registered and one registered in Belgium).

A leading offshore regasification unit owner

 The financings of two FSRUs to be chartered to two separate oil and gas majors.

Shellfish Connection

 UK security aspects of the GBP£98 million acquisition of Europe's leading wild-caught shellfish company, including the granting of security over 12 vessels and rights over licences to fish and fixed quota allocations.



Legal 500

Disputes

Key Contacts



Rob Wilson Partner, London

T +44 20 7367 3682 **E** rob.wilson@cms-cmno.com



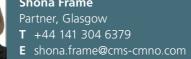
Colin Hutton Partner, Edinburgh **T** +44 131 200 7517 **E** colin.hutton@cms-cmno.com



Adrian Bell Partner, London **T** +44 20 7367 3558 **E** adrian.bell@cms-cmno.com









Phillip Ashley Partner, London **T** +44 20 7367 3728 **E** phillip.ashley@cms-cmno.com

When disputes arise, clients expect their lawyers to be true specialists, understanding the industry, marketplace and their immediate concerns. We work with clients on dispute avoidance as well as dispute resolution and we have significant experience in ADR. Wherever you need us, you will receive a seamless service from an outstanding team of international arbitration practitioners and litigators with local support in 71 cities across the world including Algiers, London, Dubai, Singapore and Rio de Janeiro.

Highlights of our recent experience include advising on:

Norwegian vessel owner

— Proceedings seeking the arrestment and sale by a mortgage holder in relation to a vessel moored off the coast of Scotland.

Norwegian charter company

— An LCIA arbitration concerning an alleged breach of the contract relating to the hire and damage of a drillship offshore Trinidad.

Oil and gas production and development company

— A Commercial Court dispute worth over GBP£10.4 million regarding the hire of an FPSO.

Brazilian vessel owner

— Contractual and extra-contractual claims for damage sustained to an FPSO at a South Korean shipyard, including conflict of laws issues and insurance

Comhairle nan Eilean Siar

— Successfully defended adjudication proceedings raised by contractor around unforeseen physical conditions on the seabed during the extension of the pier/breakwater at Kallin Harbour.

North Sea Contractor

— Claims and counterclaims in the High Court and Court of Appeal (totalling approx. GBP£20 million) arising from the construction of an FPSO.

International Mooring Services Company

— Successfully defended US\$127 million breach of contract litigation in relation to conversion of oil tanker into an FPSO.

Ship owner

— Dispute with Chinese contractor over delayed and sub-standard works to 2 vessels in Chinese shipyard.

Brazilian shipyard

— Claims for demurrage, port storage, increased transportation costs, and physical damage sustained in the shipment of heavy machinery from Asia.

Vessel owner / operator

— Court of Session dispute over removal and relocation of material on the seabed, in German territorial waters, as part of the works for creation of an offshore wind farm.

Oil & Gas major

— Advising a major oil and gas company on claims against a contractor arising from delays to refit, expansion and tie-in works to an FPSO stationed in the North Sea.

US based oil service company

— The provision of engineering services equipment in relation to an FPSO. Commenced arbitration and advised on the potential arrest of the FPSO in Dubai. Advised on issues of insolvency under Norwegian law following bankruptcy of the owner of the FPSO.

Vessel owner

— Complex LMAA arbitration dispute under ship management contract.

Rosneft Marine (UK) Ltd

— Represented Rosneft as an interested party on their intervention in a Court of Appeal oil products case that Lloyd's List has described as 'the most spectacular shipping legal imbroglio so far this century.'

Brazilian oil company

— Advising on disputes with the provider of a chartered FPSO operating offshore, including in relation to maintenance failings and downtime. Dealing with international arbitration and Brazilian court proceedings and negotiating a settlement agreement including contractual amendments and maintenance work commitments.

Multinational rig builder

— SCMA arbitration on contractual issues and SIAC arbitration over defects to self elevating platform.

Seller

— Arbitration with buyer over the termination of a contract of sale for three high speed vessels.

Offshore engineering contractor

— Disputes over charterparties, diving services and platform construction support services.

Manufacturer of saturation diving systems

— Dispute over quality of winch systems.

FPSO owner

- Injunctive proceedings in the English High Court commenced by a facility agent and security trustee concerning US\$420 million loan agreement and security documents.
- Termination of three long-term FPSO and one platform charter, with total termination consequences of over US\$1.5 billion.
- A dispute with an oil company concerning the payment of additional costs relating to an FPSO's activities and upgrades to the vessel.

Ship owner

— A contractual dispute regarding the construction and delivery (CPT – INCOTERMS 2010) of cranes.

Ship-yard

— An international LMAA arbitration arising out of the conversion of a bulk carrier into a pipe-laying vessel.

Funding bank

— On a bills of lading dispute.

Oil company

— A dispute with a rig owner concerning the payment of breakdown rates and set-off of 'spread costs' where breakdown was a breach of contract.

Brazilian shipping agency

— Advising in relation to a potential claims against a ship-owner and its P&I Club relating to a pollution incident in a Brazilian port.

UK contractor

— A claim relating to the removal and relocation of equipment and material on the seabed.

Offshore services company

— A dispute regarding a contract for the supply and maintenance of mooring chains, buoys and other marine equipment between a provider of marine services and a supplier of goods to the UK Ministry of Defence.

Environment and Health & Safety

Key Contact



Jan Burgess Partner, Aberdeen T +44 1224 267151 E jan.burgess@cms-cmno.com



Paul Sheridan Partner, London T +44 20 7367 2186 E paul.sheridan@cms-cmno.com

τ +. Ε ο Vale





Valentina Keys Senior Associate, London T +44 20 7367 2173 F valentina keys@cms-cmno.com

We provide comprehensive advice on the full spectrum of environmental and health & safety regulations applicable at the international, EU and UK level. Our environment law team is objectively recognised by clients and peers as one of the leading UK and EU practices. This team has been placed in the top tier by both of the two main legal directories for many years, i.e. Band 1 in Chambers and Tier 1 in Legal 500: *"a formidable team"*.

We have extensive experience advising on a wide range of environmental and H&S issues, including, but not limited to, the regulation of dangerous chemicals, organic pollutants and bioactive substances, waste regulation and transfrontier shipment of waste (including hazardous waste), emissions of noxious gases, nuisance claims, fire safety, asbestos management, regulatory investigations, criminal prosecutions, civil offences and civil sanctions, decarbonisation of shipping, emissions standards, fuel standards, Poseidon Principles, responsible ship recycling, ballast water management, emissions abatement technologies, sulphur regulations and occupational health & safety claims including accidents at work and fatalities.

Selected highlights of our recent experience includes advising:

- A major international offshore services company
 on contractual provisions relating to decommissioning of offshore facilities (including pollution and waste management).
- A contractor on environment provisions of a potential CCS project in Scotland involving the capture, transport and storage offshore of CO₂ from an onshore fossil power station.
- FPSO owner / operator on environmental covenants and sustainable ship recycling pursuant to the Hong Kong Ship Recycling Convention and the EU Regulation on Ship Recycling.
- Upstream oil & gas company on environmental provisions in a distressed sale and leaseback of 15 vessels.
- International lender on scope of environmental protections in facility agreement for 4 Chinese newbuild container ships.
- SPV vessel owner on sale and leaseback transaction of an FSRY. Drafting Environmental provisions and advising on the wider regulatory landscape.

- Citi Global Markets Limited on the IMO 2020
 Global Sulphur Cap and on the international, European and local legal drivers aimed at decarbonising the marine industry and curbing shipping emissions.
- Capital Group on the legislative changes driving the decarbonisation agenda in the shipping industry.
- P&I Club Managers' Errors & Omissions Lineslip
 on instructions for alleged errors by Managers of
 Steamship Mutual, North of England and Liverpool &
 London Clubs.
- A broker on a claim brought by a major Norwegian P&I Club against its reinsurers for losses incurred under facultative reinsurances of oil platforms in the Gulf of Mexico.
- E&O underwriters' on a substantial claim made against a P&I Club and its managers following the rejection of a discretionary claim lodged by a club member concerning the grounding and subsequent arrest of its vessel.
- European vessel owner / operator on environmental covenants in financing agreements and more recently on the legal and practical ramifications of compliance with the sulphur 2020 ban, responsible ship recycling and the Poseidon Principles.

Marine Insurance

Key Contacts



Alex Denslow

Partner, London **T** +44 20 7367 3050

E alex.denslow@cms-cmno.com



David McKie Partner, London T +44 20 7367 3327 E david.mckie@cms-cmno.com



Steven Wise Partner, Hong T +852 2533

Partner, Hong Kong T +852 2533 7802 E steven.wise@cms-cmno.com

We are recognised as a leading insurance and reinsurance practice and have been involved with some of the biggest losses in the marine and energy market over the last 25 years.

Our extensive experience includes litigation, arbitration, mediation, loss of cargo, charter party disputes, LOPI, catastrophe and pollution.

Our experience includes:

- Representing reinsurers of a Marine Cargo open cover for a major German motor manufacturer, following the explosion at Tianjin in China in 2015 which caused extensive damage to thousands of vehicles in transit. Issues included the relationship between the local Chinese policy and the global Master Policy, the extent of damage (whether sufficient for the vehicles to be treated as constructive total losses), the limits applicable to different locations in the port of Tianjin and additional sub-limits for Storage, Removal of Debris and Expenses.
- Acting on a US\$80m coverage dispute with P&I Club insurers following the constructive total loss of a vessel that was carrying a cargo of self-decomposing fertiliser.
- Acting for a Brazilian shipping agent in a coverage dispute with P&I Club insurers in respect of liability for pollution damage caused by a vessel in the Port of Santos, Sao Paolo.
- Acting on behalf of ship owners in relation to disputes involving natural gas charter parties and loss of hire operators including claims against P & I clubs.



Simon Kilgour

Partner, London T +44 20 7367 2152 E simon.kilgour@cms-cmno.com



Andrew Horton

Partner, Hong Kong

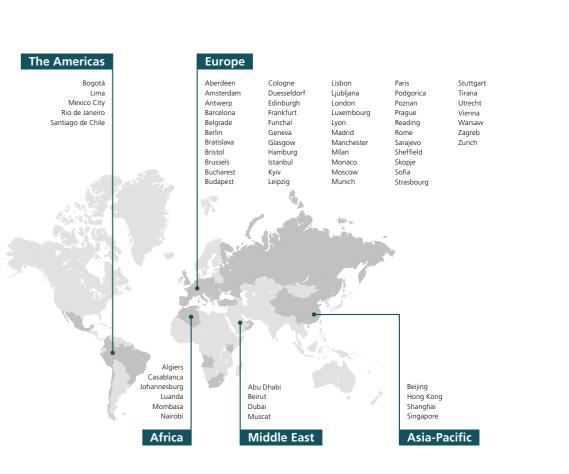
- **T** +852 2533 7803
- **E** and rew.horton@cms-cmno.com

- Advising Italian insurers in relation to subrogated recovery actions in respect of a negligent JH143
 Shipyard risk assessment survey which contributed to damage following a fire on a vessel.
- Advising continental reinsurers in relation to a dispute with its cedent involving the presentation of casino barge losses arising from Hurricane Katrina.
- Acting as appointed solicitors on the P&I Club Managers' Errors & Omissions Lineslip led by Janson Green/QBE at Lloyds, including instructions for alleged errors by Managers of Steamship Mutual, North of England and Liverpool & London Clubs.
- Acting in a number of disputes involving reinsurances of P&I Clubs, acting for reinsurers and reinsurance brokers. Acted for the brokers in *Commercial Union v Mander*, a dispute involving reinsurances by Lloyds of a number of clubs and for the reinsurers in *GIO v Liverpool & London*, a dispute involving reinsurances of both the (now defunct) Liverpool & London Club and Ocean Marine Mutual.
- Acting for the broker in a claim brought by a major Norwegian P&I Club against its reinsurers for losses incurred under facultative reinsurances of oil platforms in the Gulf of Mexico.

- Acting in a number of similar disputes relating to reinsurances of stevedoring mutuals including Signal Mutual and American Longshore Mutual Association, the underlying claims involving personal injuries and Jones Act claims.
- Representing E&O underwriters' interests in a substantial claim made against a P&I Club and its managers following the rejection of a discretionary claim lodged by a club member concerning the grounding and subsequent arrest of its vessel.
- Advising on property and liability (insurance and reinsurance) claims in litigation, arbitration and mediation arising from personal injury, pollution, wreck removal, collision, grounding, Particular and General Average, salvage and piracy.
- Advising reinsurers in respect of complex elemental/ non-elemental causation issues to recover significant losses arising out of physical damage and LOPI to an FPSO owner/operator.
- Defending large market of insurers in London Commercial Court proceedings in respect of claims arising from freight liability losses suffered by various insureds.

- Defending a market of international marine reinsurers in a coverage dispute with the captive insurer of P&O for the latter's recovery in respect of multi-million Euro fines levied upon P&O's subsidiary for the importation of silicon into the EU.
- Advising a North Sea contractor in relation to claims and counterclaims totalling GBP£20 million arising from the construction of an FPSO.
- We also have experience in marine across several of our European offices, notably in Hamburg where we have a strong practice focused on serving the maritime industry in relation to shipbuilding contracts, sale and purchase of vessels, charter parties and marine insurance.

Facts and Figures



-	76 offices
-	70 cities
-	> 1,100 partners
-	> 5,000 lawyers
-	> 8,000 total staff
-	Combined annual turnover:
	EUR 1.426bn (2019)

- 43 countries

OL Alg Lel So

European countries

Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Luxembourg, Republic of North Macedonia, Monaco, Montenegro, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine and United Kingdom

Outside Europe

Algeria, Angola, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Kenya, Lebanon, Mexico, Morocco, Oman, Peru, Singapore, South Africa and United Arab Emirates



Your free online legal information service.

A subscription service for legal articles on a variety of topics delivered by email. **cms-lawnow.com**

CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP Cannon Place 78 Cannon Street London EC4N 6AF

T +44 (0)20 7367 3000

F +44 (0)20 7367 2000

The information held in this publication is for general purposes and guidance only and does not purport to constitute legal or professional advice.

CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales with registration number OC310335. It is a body corporate which uses the word "partner" to refer to a member, or an employee or consultant with equivalent standing and qualifications. It is authorised and regulated by the Solicitors Regulation Authority of England and Wales with SRA number 423370 and by the Law Society of Scotland with registered number 47313. It is able to provide international legal services to clients utilising, where appropriate, the services of its associated international offices. The associated international offices of CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP are separate and distinct from it. A list of members and their professional qualifications is open to inspection at the registered office, Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London EC4N 6AF. Members are either solicitors or registered foreign lawyers. VAT registration number: 974 899 925. Further information about the firm can be found at cms.law

© CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP

CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP is a member of CMS Legal Services EEIG (CMS EEIG), a European Economic Interest Grouping that coordinates an organisation of independent law firms. CMS EEIG provides no client services. Such services are solely provided by CMS EEIG's member firms in their respective jurisdictions. CMS EEIG and each of its member firms are separate and legally distinct entities, and no such entity has any authority to bind any other. CMS EEIG and each member firm are liable only for their own acts or omissions and not those of each other. The brand name "CMS" and the term "firm" are used to refer to some or all of the member firms or their offices. Further information can be found at cms.law